The Heart of It: Allowing Donor Participation in the Scholarship Process

Karen Leaffer

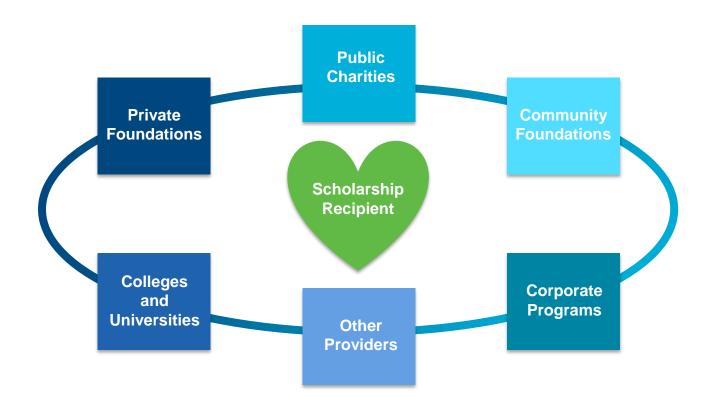
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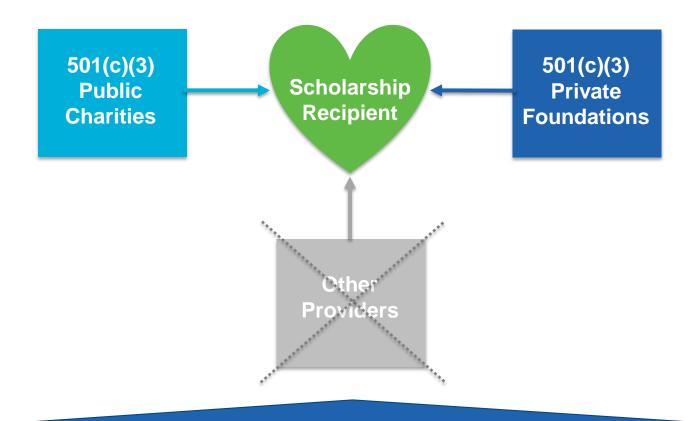


Our World View: Many Types of Scholarship Providers, One Common Goal





IRS World View: Three Types of Scholarship Providers, Each Uniquely Regulated





Public Charities v. Private Foundations



501(c)(3)
Public Charities

More public involvement = less IRS oversight

501(c)(3) limitations



501(c)(3)
Private Foundations

Less public involvement = greater IRS oversight

501(c)(3) limitations *and* private foundation rules



DAF Definition

1

Is fund/account owned or controlled by a sponsoring organization?



Is fund/account separately identified by reference to contributions of donor(s)?



Does donor/advisor have or expect advisory privileges as to distributions or investments because of donor status?



Donor Advised Fund



Qualifying Scholarship Fund: Five Requirements



Donor/advisor (and related persons) have advisory privileges only as members of advisory committee 2

Entire
advisory
committee is
appointed by
sponsoring
charity

3

Donor/advisor
(and related persons) do not directly control advisory committee

4

Scholarships are awarded pursuant to pre-approved plan of sponsoring charity's governing board 5

Plan is designed to comply with private foundation rules



Recap:



Warning: any scholarship fund/account administered by a public charity, which permits donor participation, should be reviewed to determine DAF status



What if ...?

scholarships If yes, allowed is the DAF a qualifying scholarship fund? Does the If no, donor participation scholarships create a DAF? are prohibited scholarships are allowed





Thank you.



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Leaffer Law Group has one focus: providing legal counsel to support, advance and guide the work of nonprofit organizations and charitable foundations, so they can focus on their essential work.

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